

# Repaso del capítulo

## Vocabulario y gramática

jdd-0589



To prepare for the test, check to see if you ...

- know the new vocabulary and grammar
- can perform the tasks on p. 263

### to talk about natural disasters and weather extremes

<b>el huracán, pl. los huracanes</b>	hurricane
<b>la inundación, pl. las inundaciones</b>	flood
<b>llover (o → ue)</b>	to rain
<b>la lluvia</b>	rain
<b>nevár (e → ie)</b>	to snow
<b>el terremoto</b>	earthquake
<b>la tormenta</b>	storm

### to discuss the news

<b>el artículo</b>	article
<b>investigar</b>	to investigate
<b>el locutor, la locutora</b>	announcer
<b>el noticiero</b>	newscast
<b>ocurrir</b>	to occur
<b>el reportero, la reportera</b>	reporter
<b>tratar de</b>	to try to

### to talk about fires

<b>apagar</b>	to put out (fire)
<b>bajar</b>	to go down
<b>el bombero, la bombera</b>	firefighter
<b>comenzar (e → ie)</b>	to start
<b>destruir (i → y)</b>	to destroy
<b>dormido, -a</b>	asleep
<b>el edificio de apartamentos</b>	apartment building
<b>la escalera</b>	ladder
<b>escaparse</b>	to escape
<b>esconder(se)</b>	to hide (oneself)
<b>la explosión, pl. las explosiones</b>	explosion
<b>el humo</b>	smoke
<b>el incendio</b>	fire
<b>los muebles</b>	furniture
<b>muerto, -a</b>	dead
<b>el paramédico, la paramédica</b>	paramedic
<b>quemar(se)</b>	to burn (oneself), to burn up
<b>se murieron</b>	they died
<b>subir</b>	to go up

### to discuss rescues

<b>herido, -a</b>	injured
<b>el herido, la herida</b>	injured person
<b>el héroe</b>	hero
<b>la heroína</b>	heroine
<b>rescatar</b>	to rescue
<b>salvar</b>	to save
<b>valiente</b>	brave
<b>la vida</b>	life
<b>vivo, -a</b>	living, alive

### to tell a story

<b>a causa de</b>	because of
<b>afortunadamente</b>	fortunately
<b>asustado, -a</b>	frightened
<b>la causa</b>	cause
<b>de prisa</b>	in a hurry
<b>de repente</b>	suddenly
<b>gritar</b>	to scream
<b>hubo</b>	there was
<b>llamar</b> <i>(por teléfono)</i>	to call (on the phone)
<b>oír</b>	to hear
<b>sin duda</b>	without a doubt
<b>¡Socorro!</b>	Help!

### present of oír

<b>oigo</b>	<b>oímos</b>
<b>oyes</b>	<b>oís</b>
<b>oye</b>	<b>oyen</b>

### preterite of oír

<b>oí</b>	<b>oímos</b>
<b>oíste</b>	<b>oísteis</b>
<b>oyó</b>	<b>oyerón</b>

### preterite of creer

<b>creí</b>	<b>creímos</b>
<b>creíste</b>	<b>creísteis</b>
<b>creyó</b>	<b>creyeron</b>

### preterite of leer

<b>leí</b>	<b>leímos</b>
<b>leíste</b>	<b>leísteis</b>
<b>leyó</b>	<b>leyeron</b>

### preterite of destruir

<b>destruí</b>	<b>destruimos</b>
<b>destruiste</b>	<b>destruisteis</b>
<b>destruyó</b>	<b>destruyeron</b>

For *Vocabulario adicional*, see pp. 498–499.