

# Repaso del capítulo

## Vocabulario y gramática

jdd-0399



To prepare for the test, check to see if you . . .

- know the new vocabulary and grammar
- can perform the tasks on p. 181

### to talk about driving

|                                    |                  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| la avenida                         | avenue           |
| el camión, <i>pl. los camiones</i> | truck            |
| la carretera                       | highway          |
| el conductor, la conductora        | driver           |
| el cruce de calles                 | intersection     |
| la cuadra                          | block            |
| la esquina                         | corner           |
| la estatua                         | statue           |
| la fuente                          | fountain         |
| el peatón, <i>pl. los peatones</i> | pedestrian       |
| el permiso de manejar              | driver's license |
| la plaza                           | plaza            |
| el policía, la policía             | police officer   |
| poner una multa                    | to give a ticket |
| el puente                          | bridge           |
| el semáforo                        | stoplight        |
| la señal de parada                 | stop sign        |
| el tráfico                         | traffic          |

### to give and receive driving advice

|                                 |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ancho, -a                       | wide                       |
| ¡Basta!                         | Enough!                    |
| De acuerdo.                     | OK. Agreed.                |
| dejar                           | to leave, to let           |
| Déjame en paz.                  | Leave me alone.            |
| despacio                        | slowly                     |
| esperar                         | to wait                    |
| estar seguro, -a                | to be sure                 |
| estrecho, -a                    | narrow                     |
| Me estás poniendo nervioso, -a. | You are making me nervous. |
| peligroso, -a                   | dangerous                  |
| quitar                          | to take away, to remove    |
| tener cuidado                   | to be careful              |
| ya                              | already                    |

### to ask for and give directions

|                         |                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| aproximadamente         | approximately                   |
| ¿Cómo se va . . . ?     | How do you go to . . . ?        |
| complicado, -a          | complicated                     |
| cruzar                  | to cross                        |
| derecho                 | straight                        |
| desde                   | from, since                     |
| doblar                  | to turn                         |
| en medio de             | in the middle of                |
| hasta                   | as far as, up to                |
| manejar                 | to drive                        |
| el metro                | subway                          |
| parar                   | to stop                         |
| pasar                   | to pass, to go                  |
| por                     | for, by, around, along, through |
| quedar                  | to be located                   |
| seguir ( <i>e → i</i> ) | to follow, to continue          |
| tener prisa             | to be in a hurry                |

### present progressive: irregular forms

|          |            |         |           |
|----------|------------|---------|-----------|
| decir:   | diciendo   | vestir: | vistiendo |
| pedir:   | pidiendo   | dormir: | durmiendo |
| repetir: | repitiendo | creer:  | creyendo  |
| seguir:  | siguiendo  | leer:   | leyendo   |
| servir:  | sirviendo  | traer:  | trayendo  |

### irregular affirmative *tú* commands

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| hacer: | haz |
| ir:    | ve  |
| ser:   | sé  |

See p. 168 for a more complete chart.

### direct object pronouns

| Singular |                   | Plural   |            |
|----------|-------------------|----------|------------|
| me       | me                | nos      | us         |
| te       | you (fam.)        | os       | you (fam.) |
| lo, la   | him, her, it, you | los, las | them, you  |

For *Vocabulario adicional*, see pp. 498–499.